

# Cosmic telescopes

Using strong lenses to study radio quiet quasars

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+ Neal Jackson, Amit Tagore, Hannah Stacey, Carl Roberts, Hector Vives-Arias



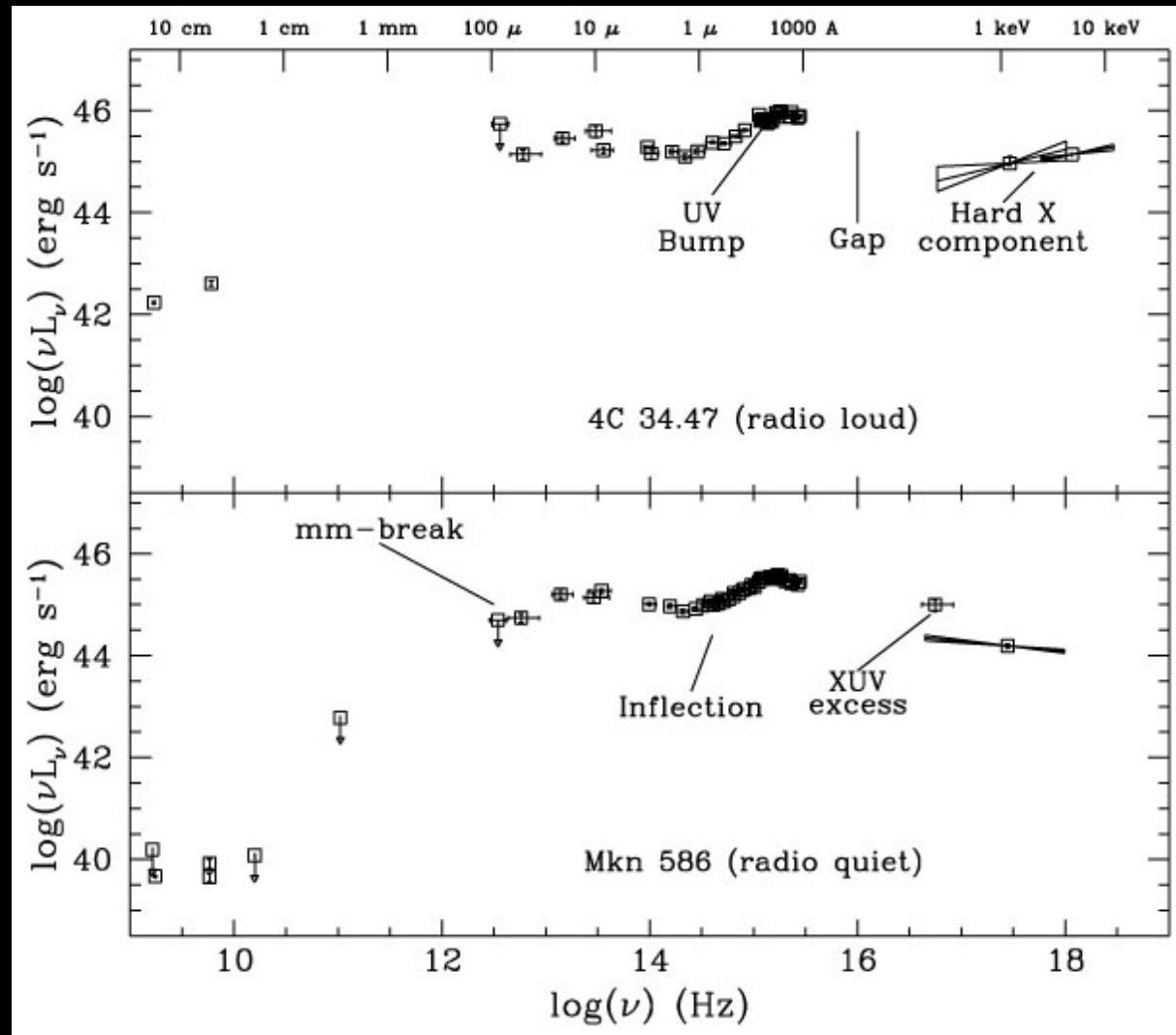
# Where are all the quasars?



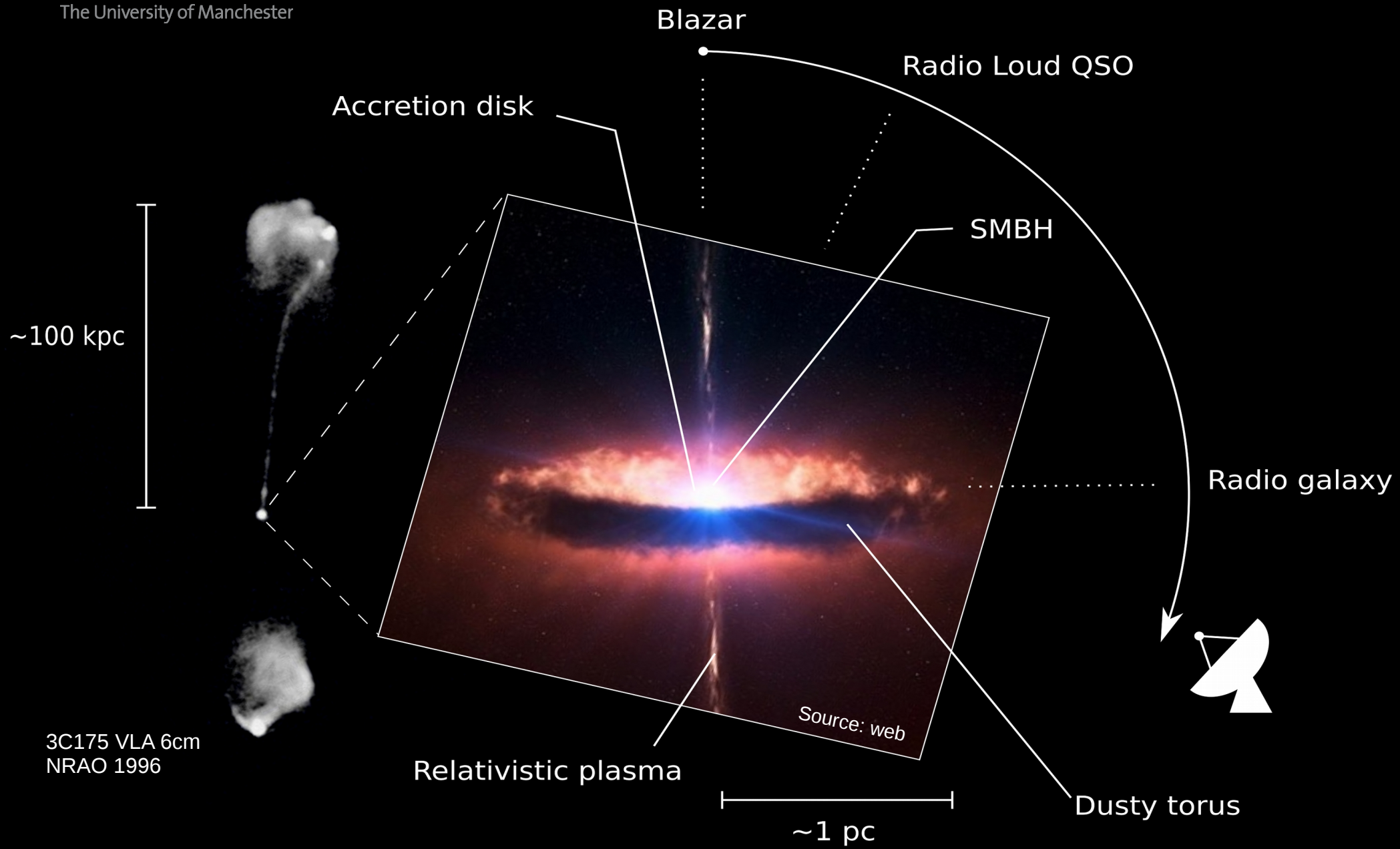
3C175 VLA 6cm  
NRAO 1996

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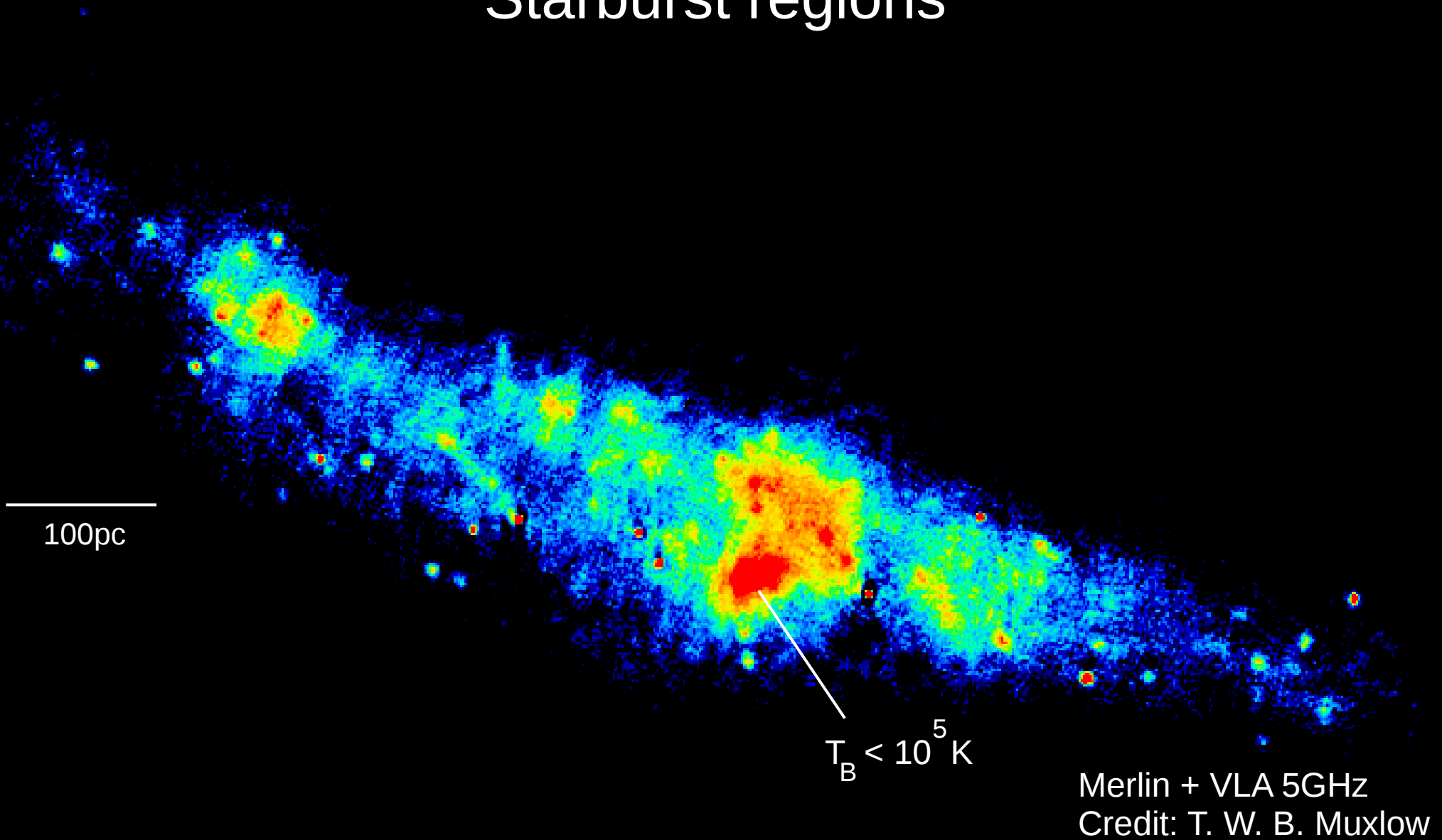


Elvis et al. 1994

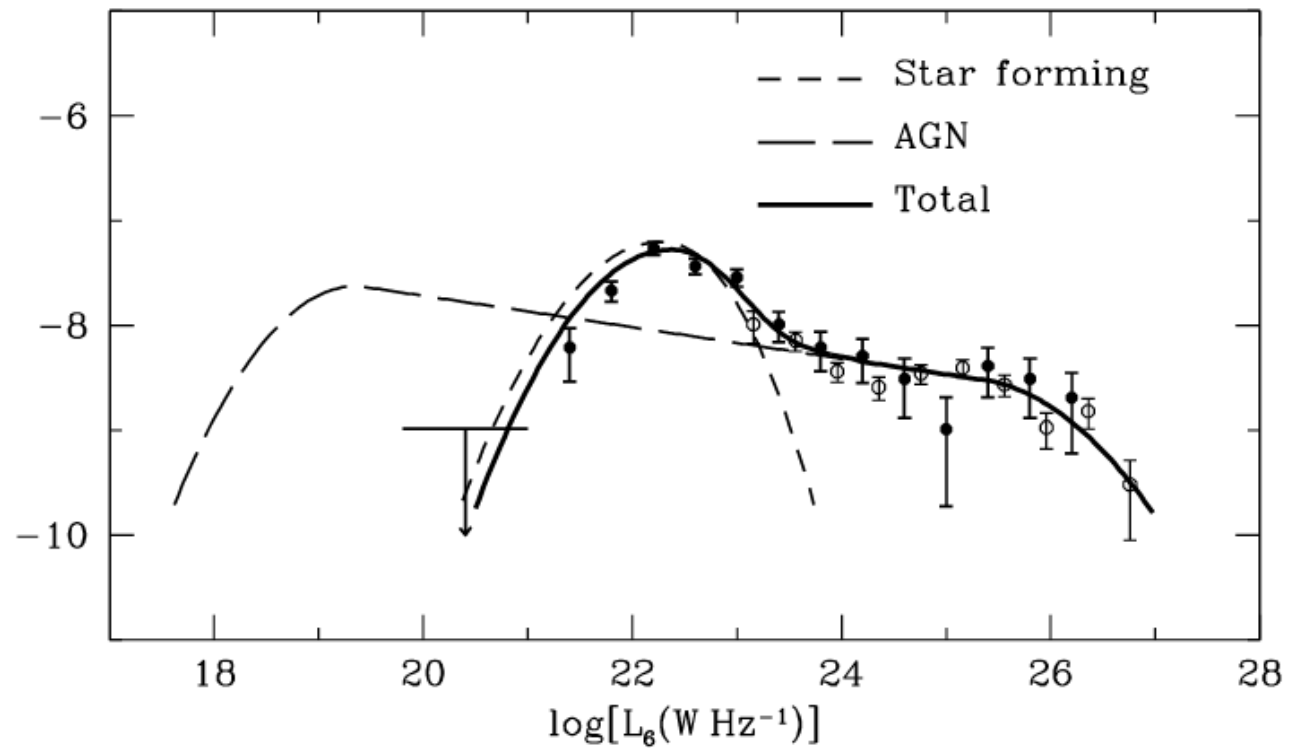
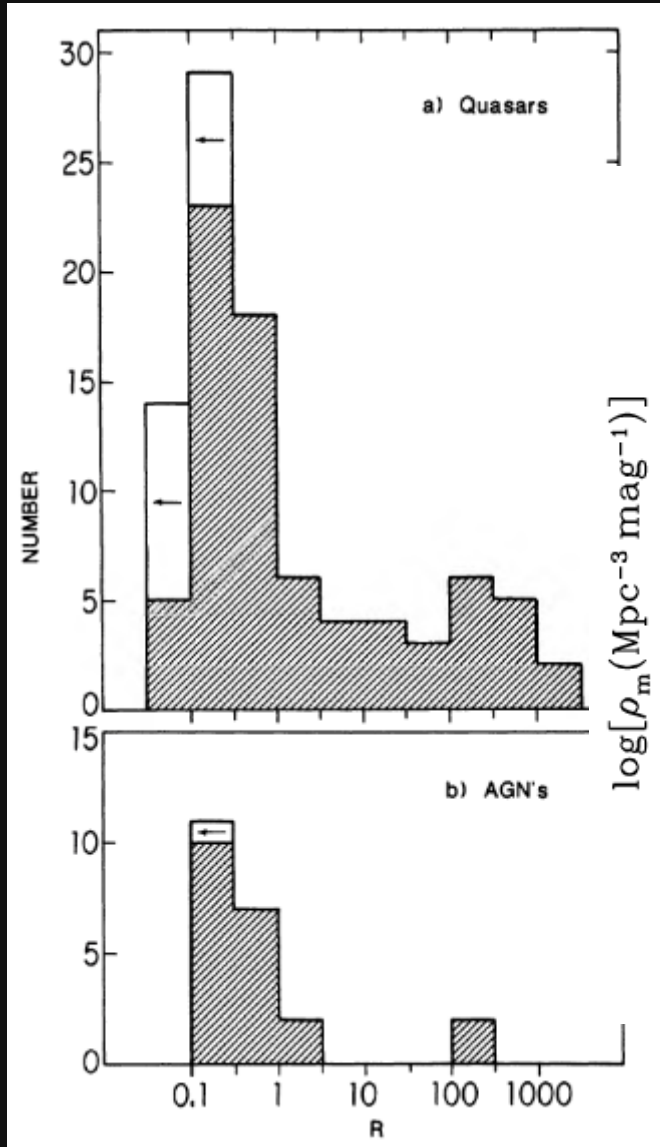




# Starburst regions



# Evidence so far: indirect

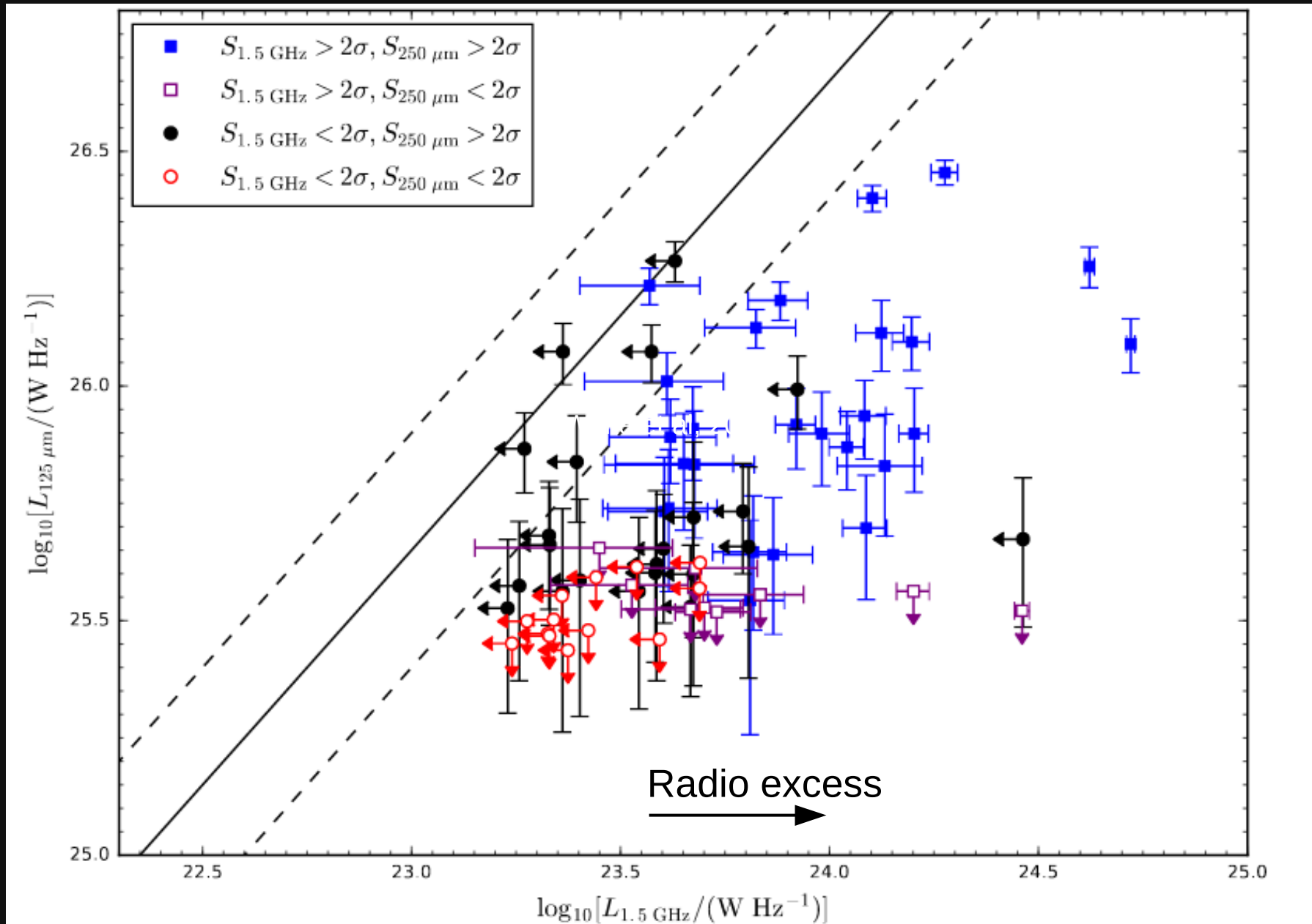


Kellerman et al., 2016

Kellerman et al, 1990

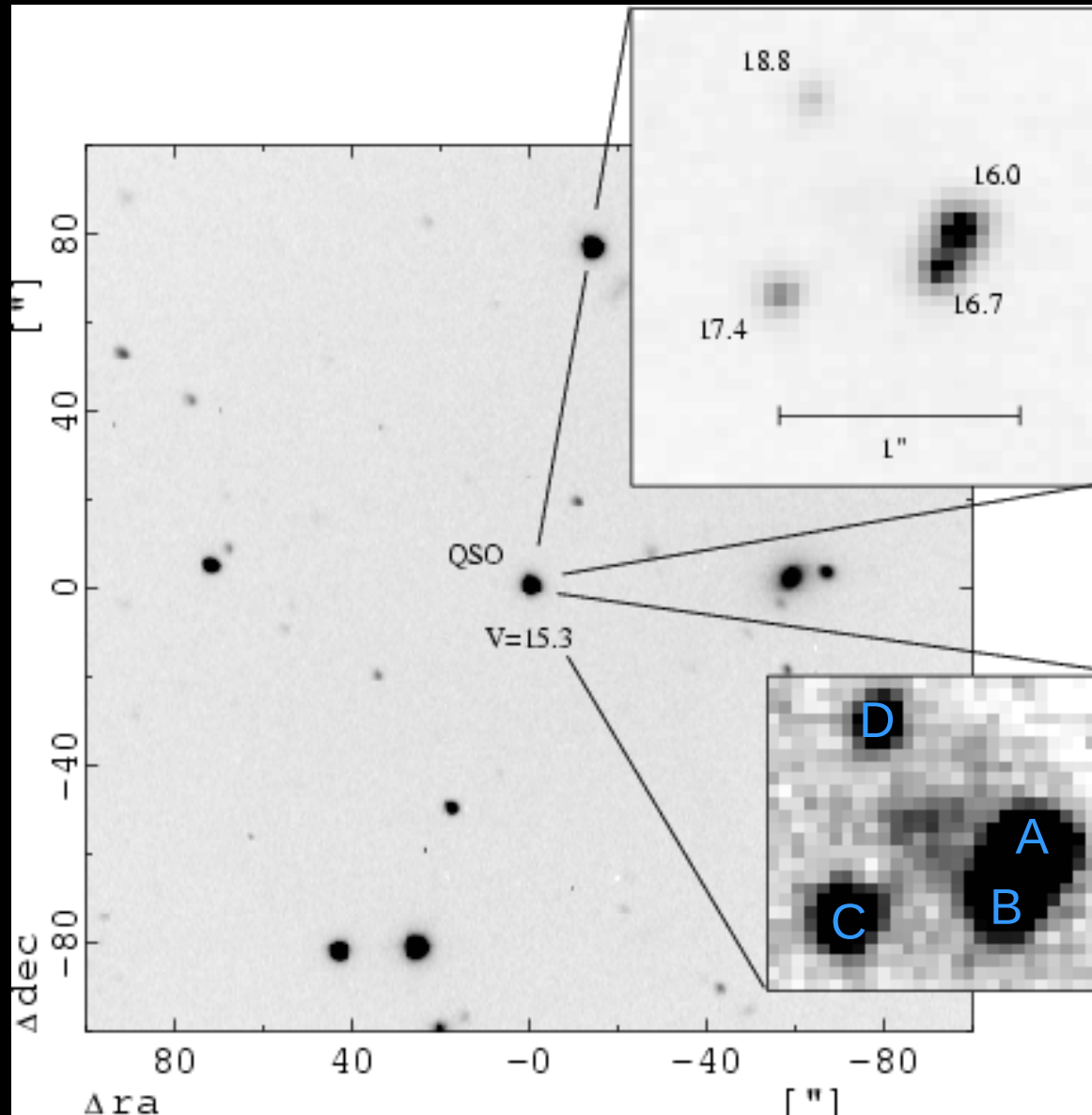


# Evidence so far: indirect



# QSO 0810+2554

Hubble V band

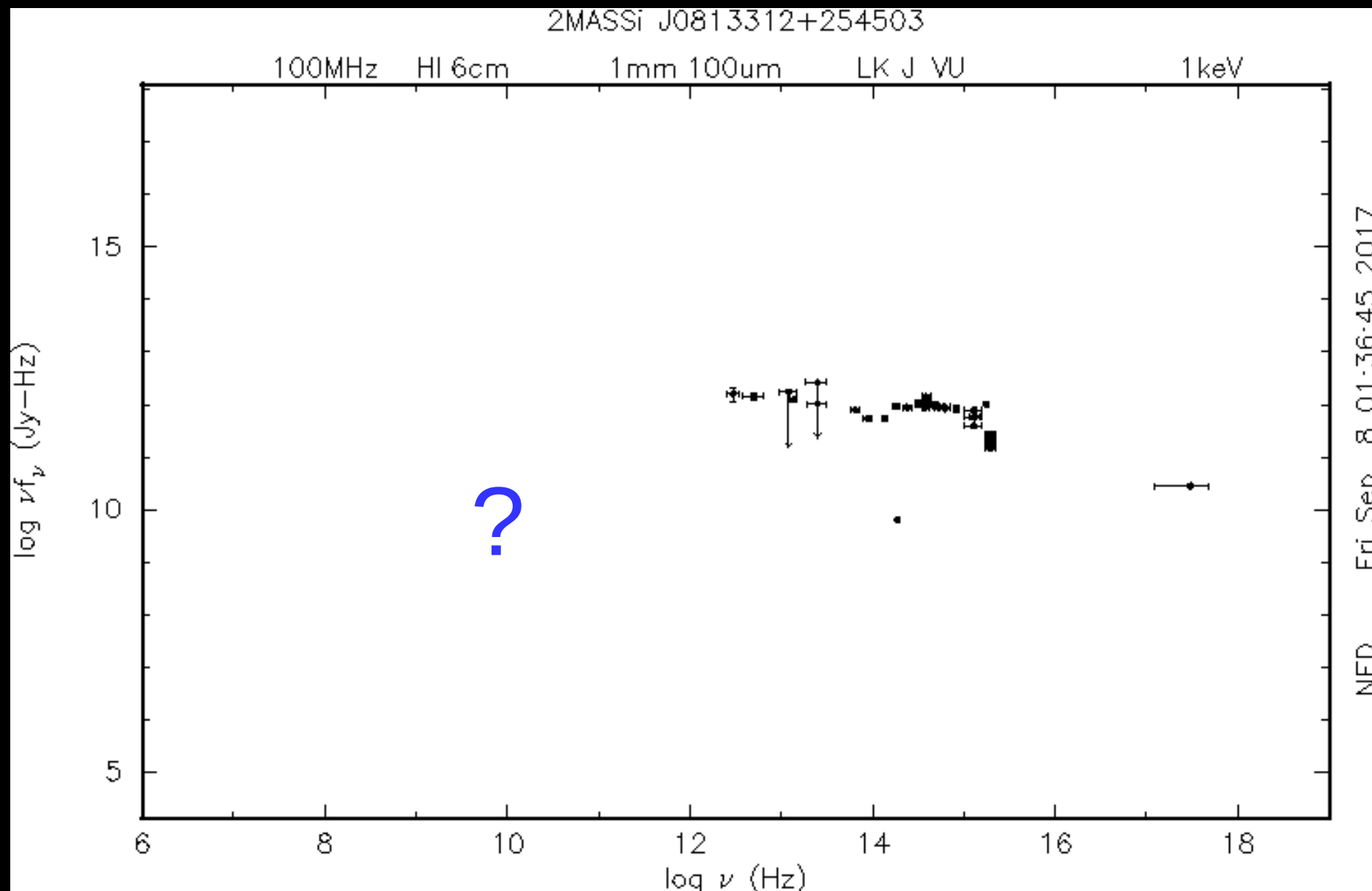


mag = 16.0 max

Reimers et al., 2002

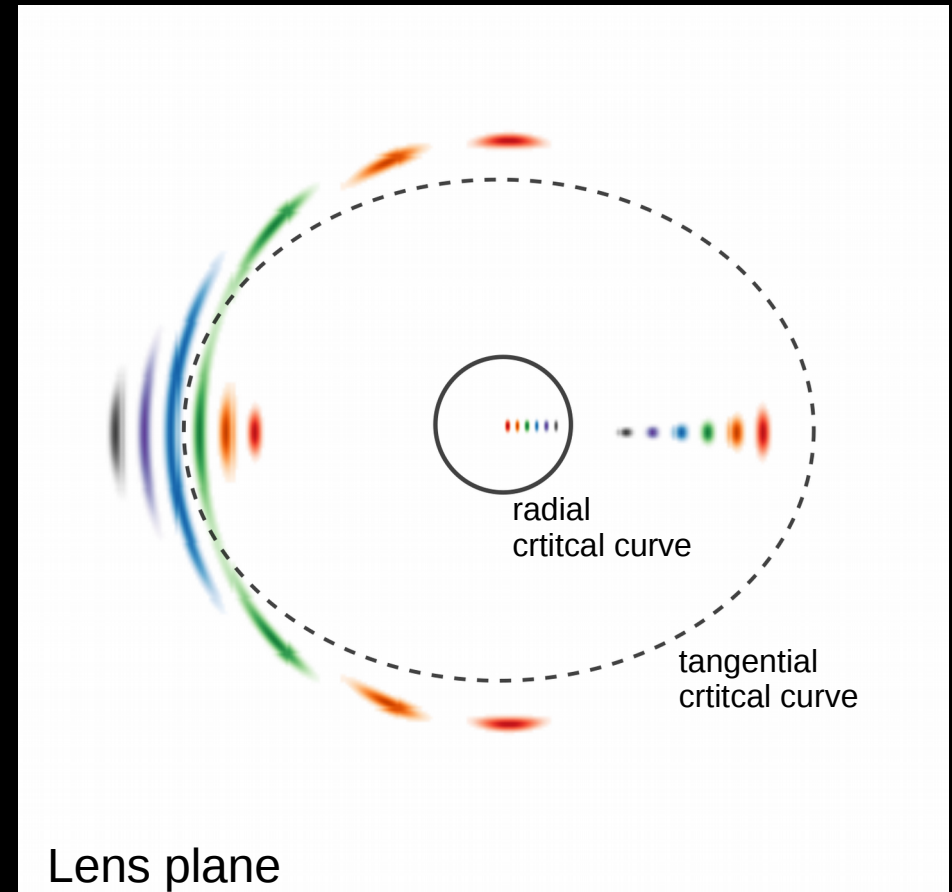
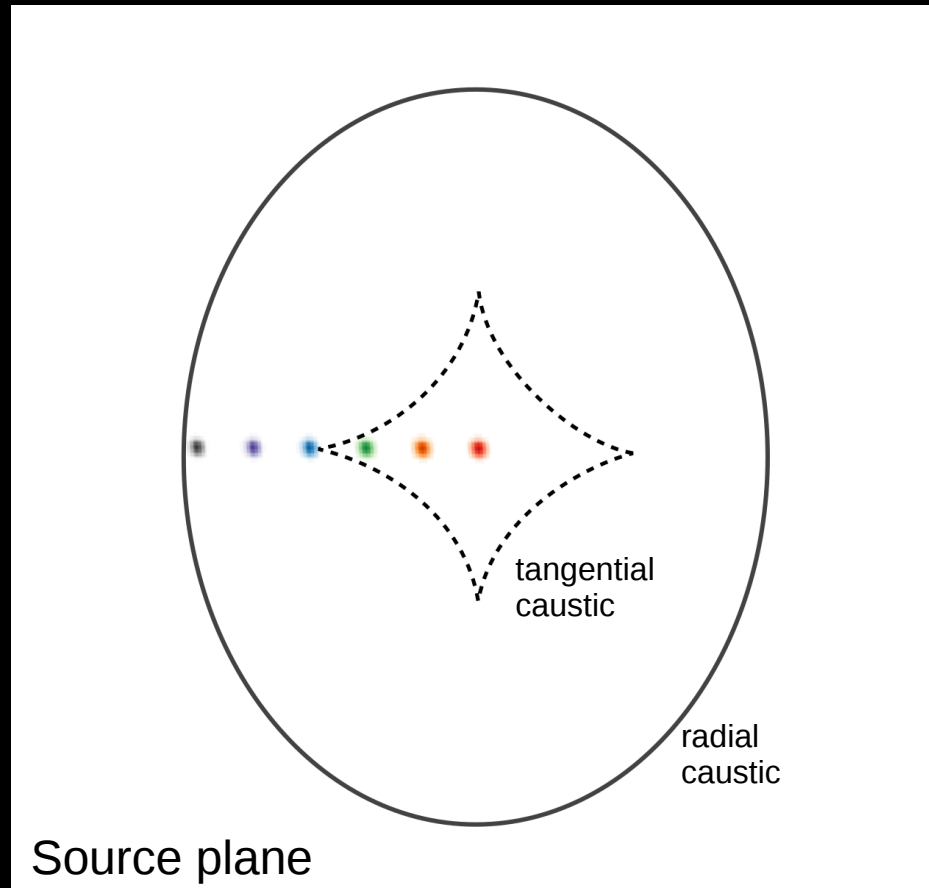


# QSO 0810+2554



# Lensing geometry

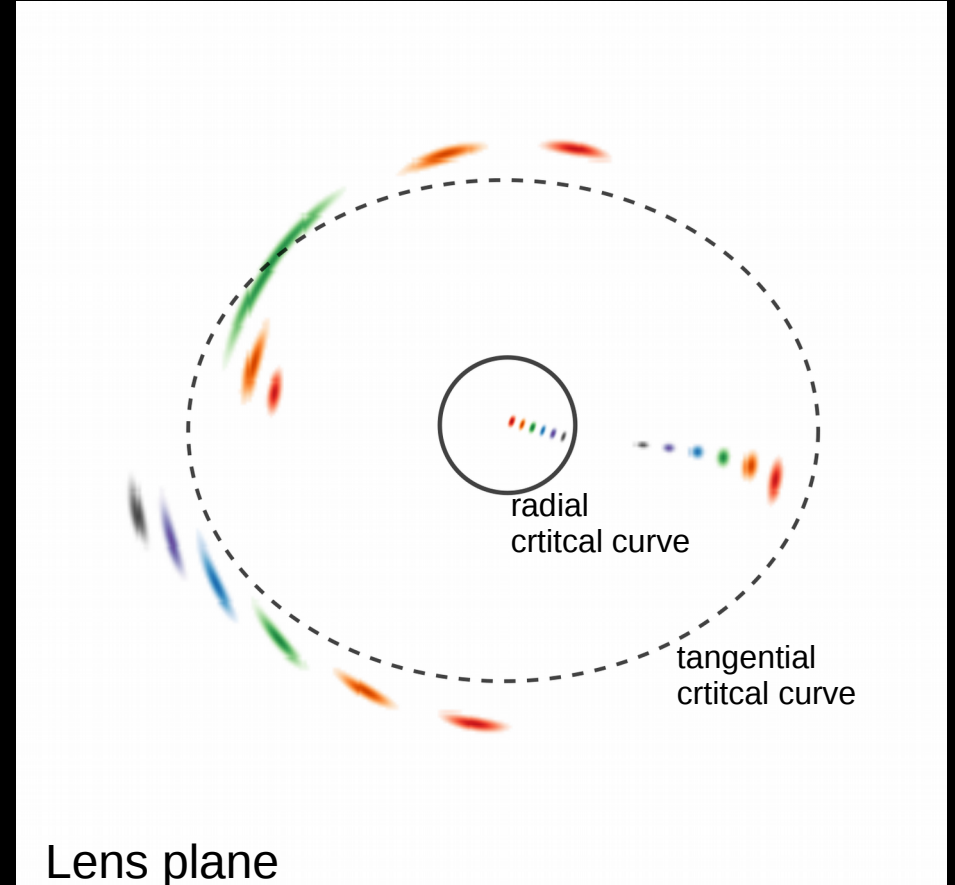
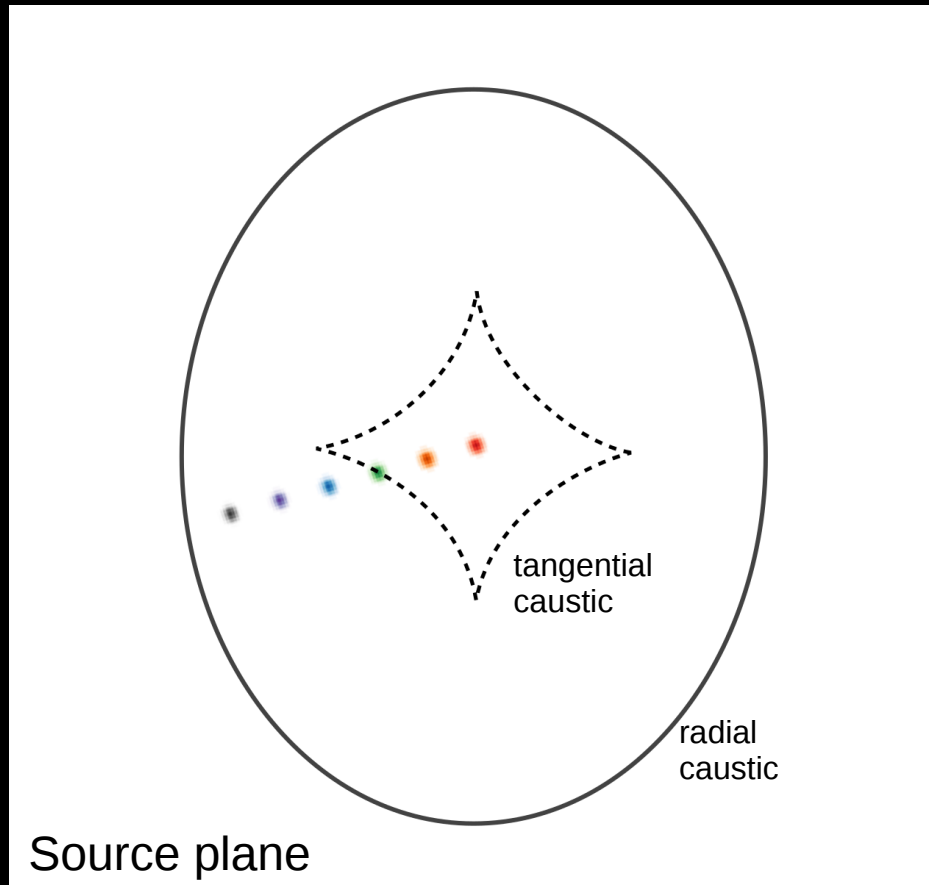
## Cusp configuration





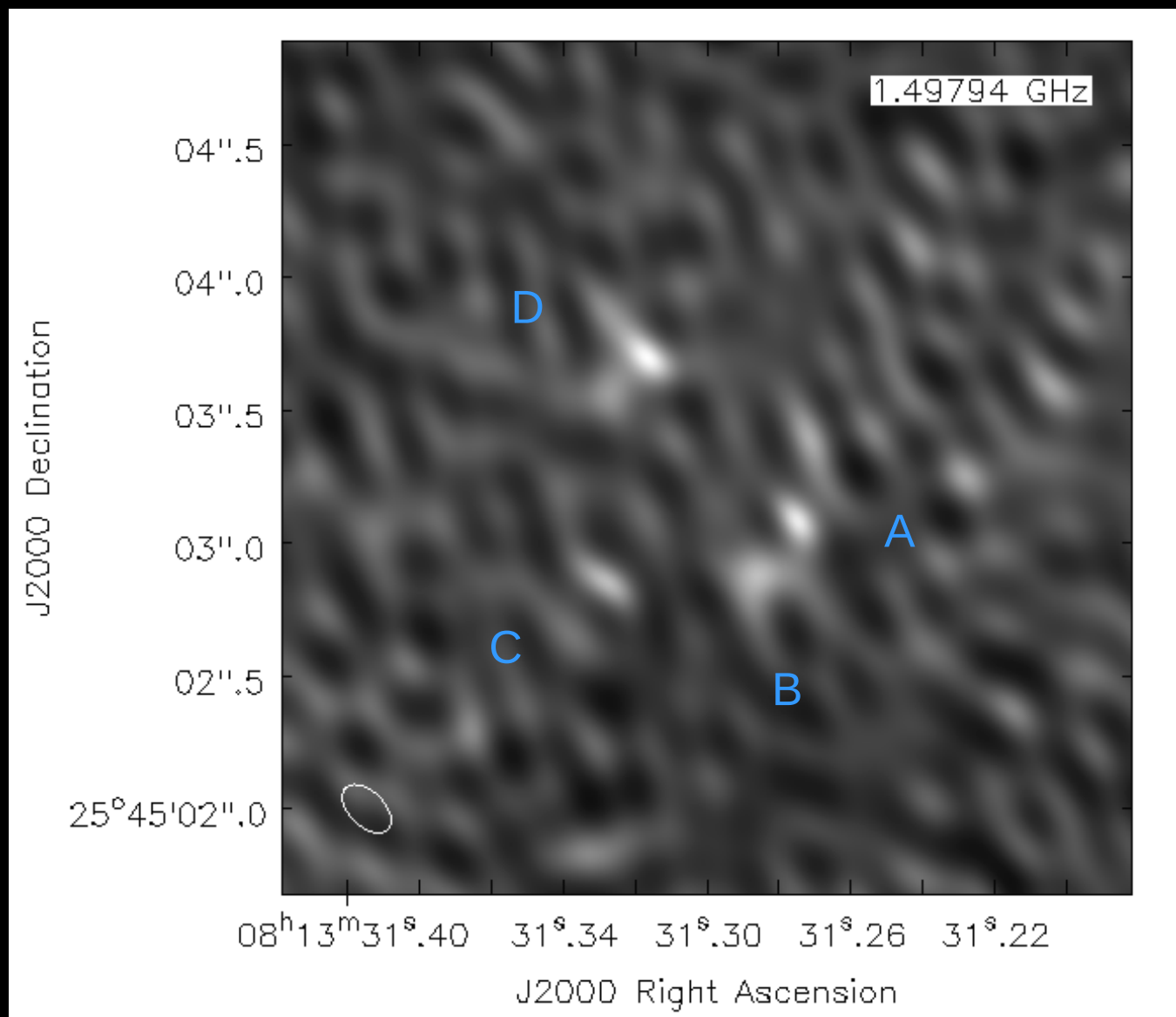
# Lensing geometry

## Fold configuration



# QSO 0810+2554

e-Merlin 1.4GHz



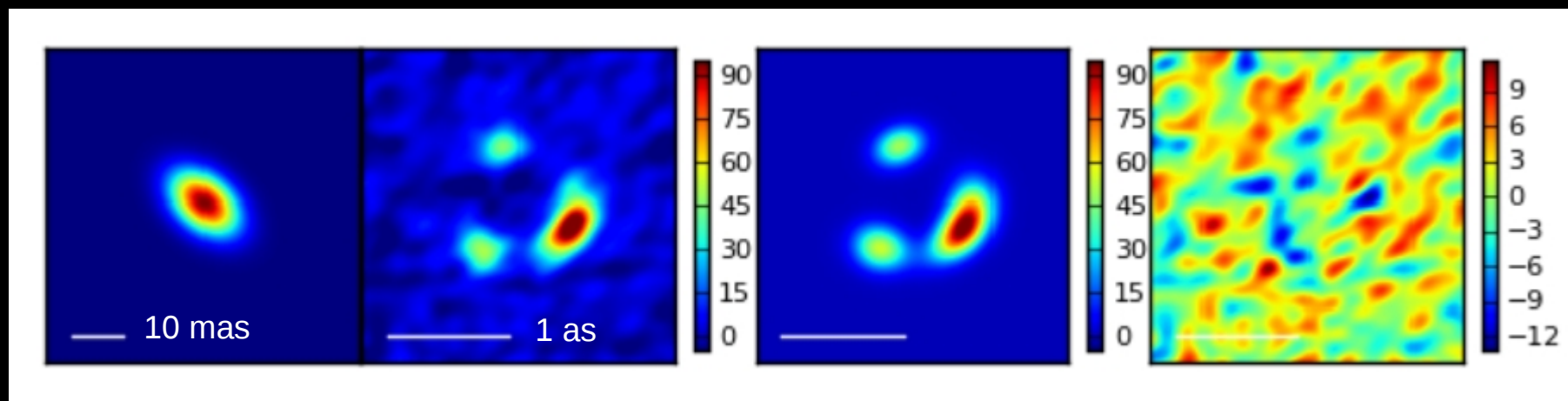
A = 161  $\mu$ Jy  
 $\alpha = -0.55$

Jackson et al., 2015



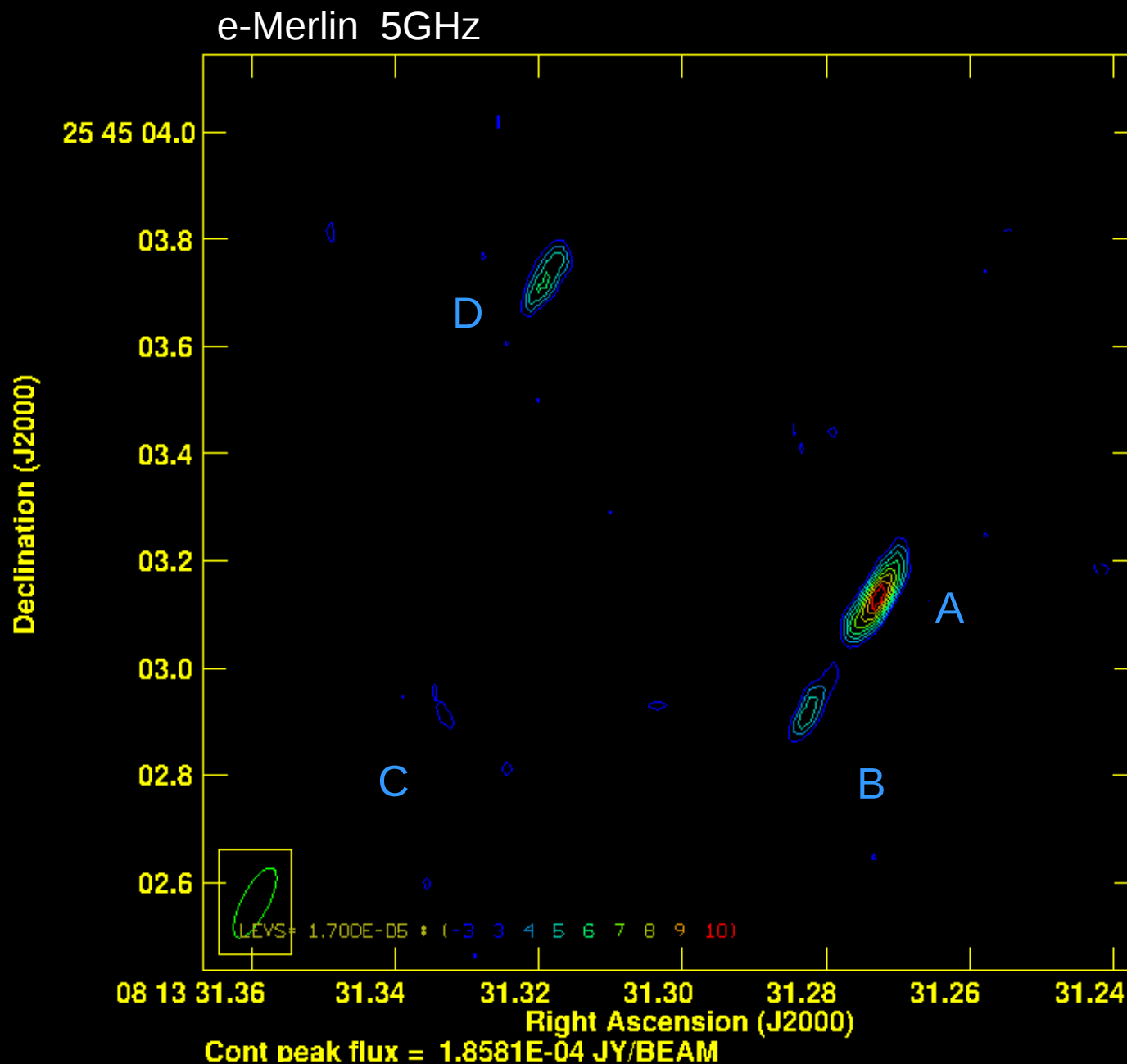
# QSO 0810+2554

e-Merlin 1.4GHz



Jackson et al., 2015

# QSO 0810+2554



Hartley et al,  
in prep. 2017

# QSO 0810\_2554 1.4 GHz VLBI

Intrinsic flux  $\sim 3 \mu\text{Jy}$   
r.m.s.  $7 \mu\text{Jy}/\text{beam}$

$T_B \sim 10^6 \text{ K}$

C

A

B

D

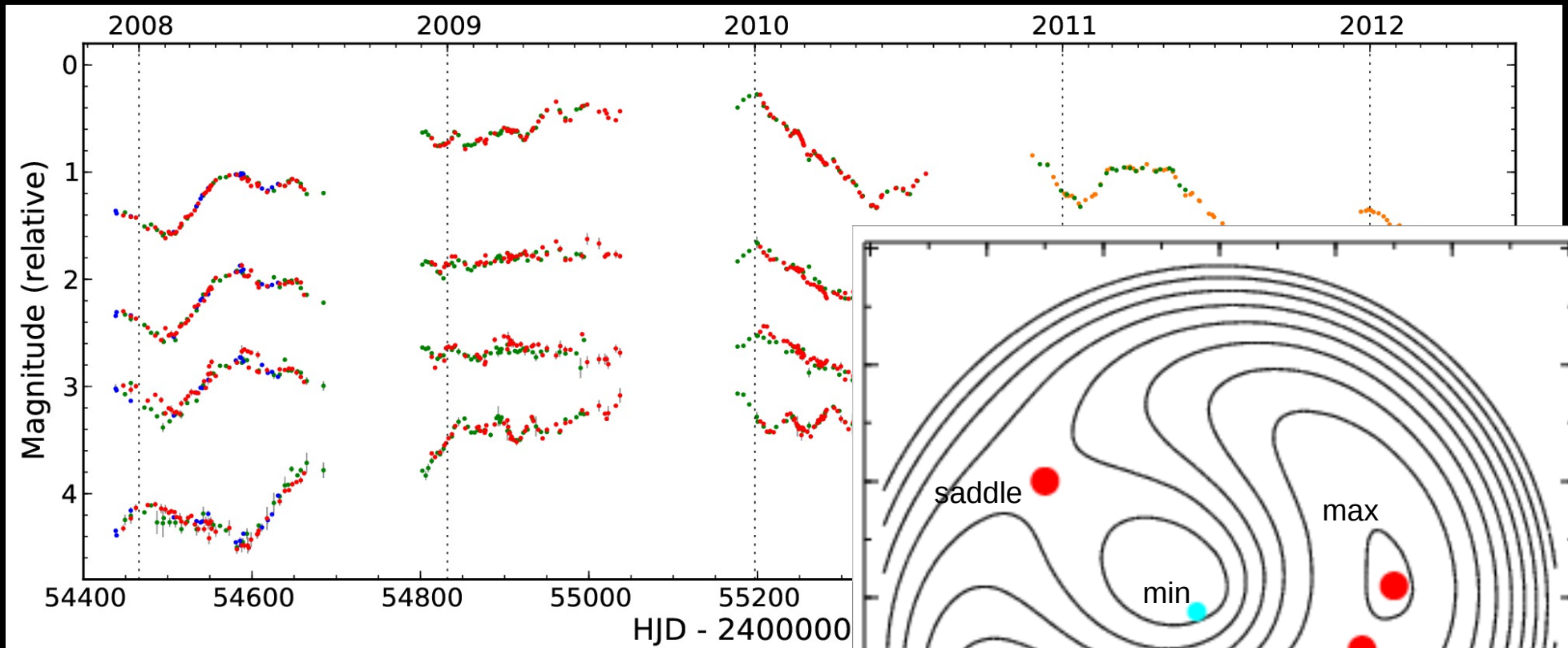
# QSO 0810\_2554 1.4 GHz VLBI

$\theta_{\text{FWHM}}$	A $\mu\text{Jy}$	B $\mu\text{Jy}$	C $\mu\text{Jy}$	D $\mu\text{Jy}$
300x240 mas	161	173	129	216
17x8 mas	135	130	240	151

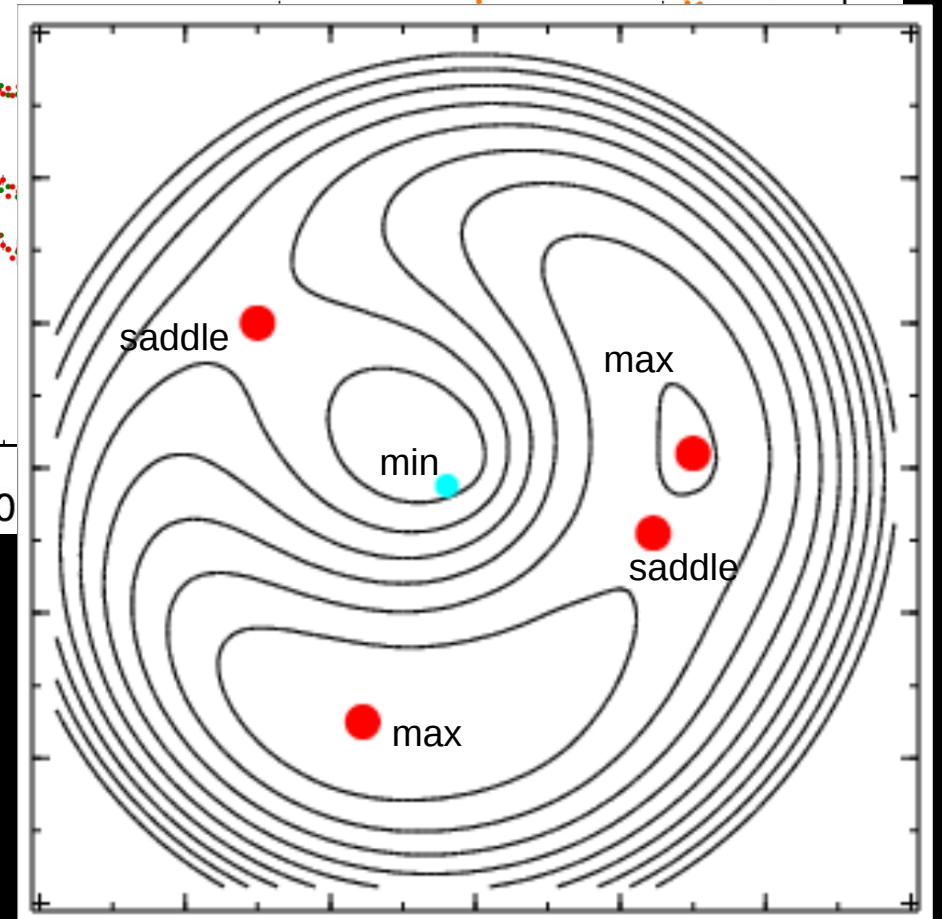
$T_B \sim 10^6 \text{ K}$



# Time machines

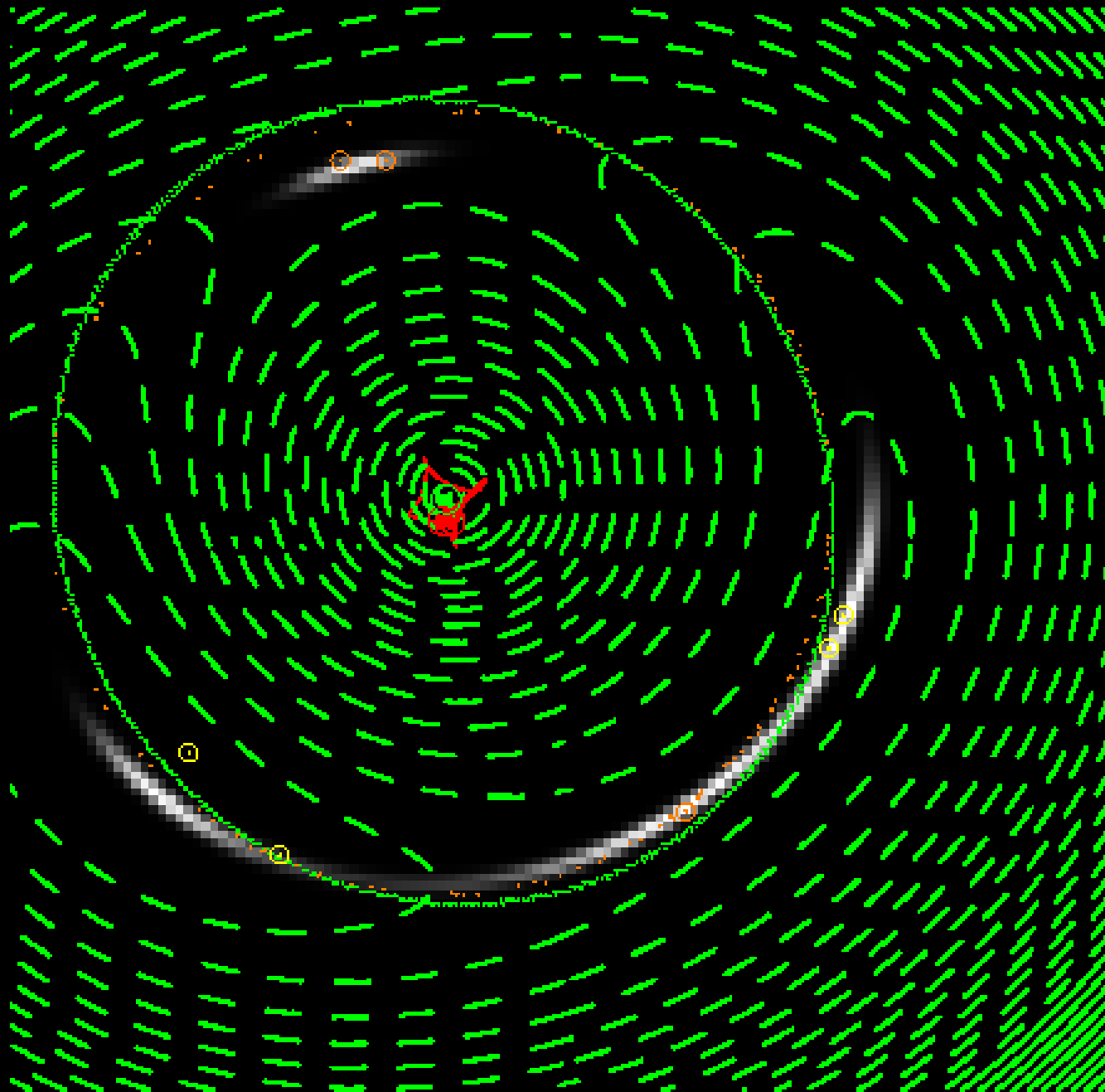


Treu et al., 2013

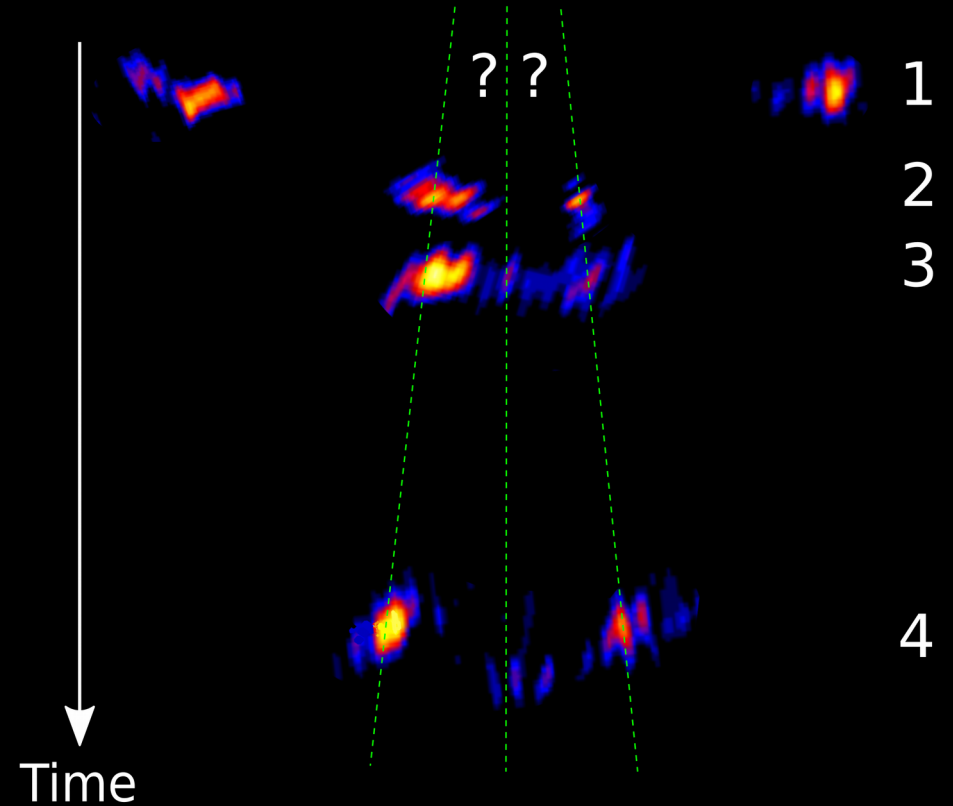
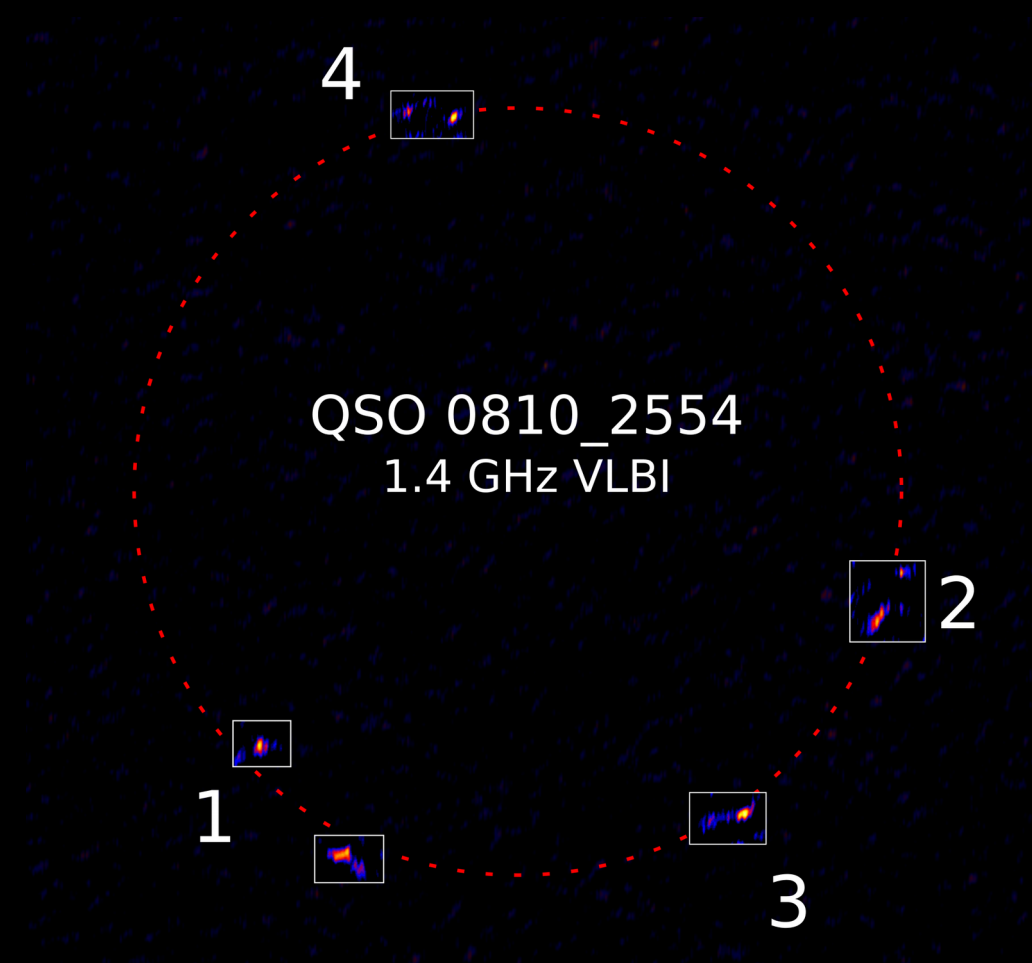


Belokurov et al., 2008

# Time machines



# Time machines

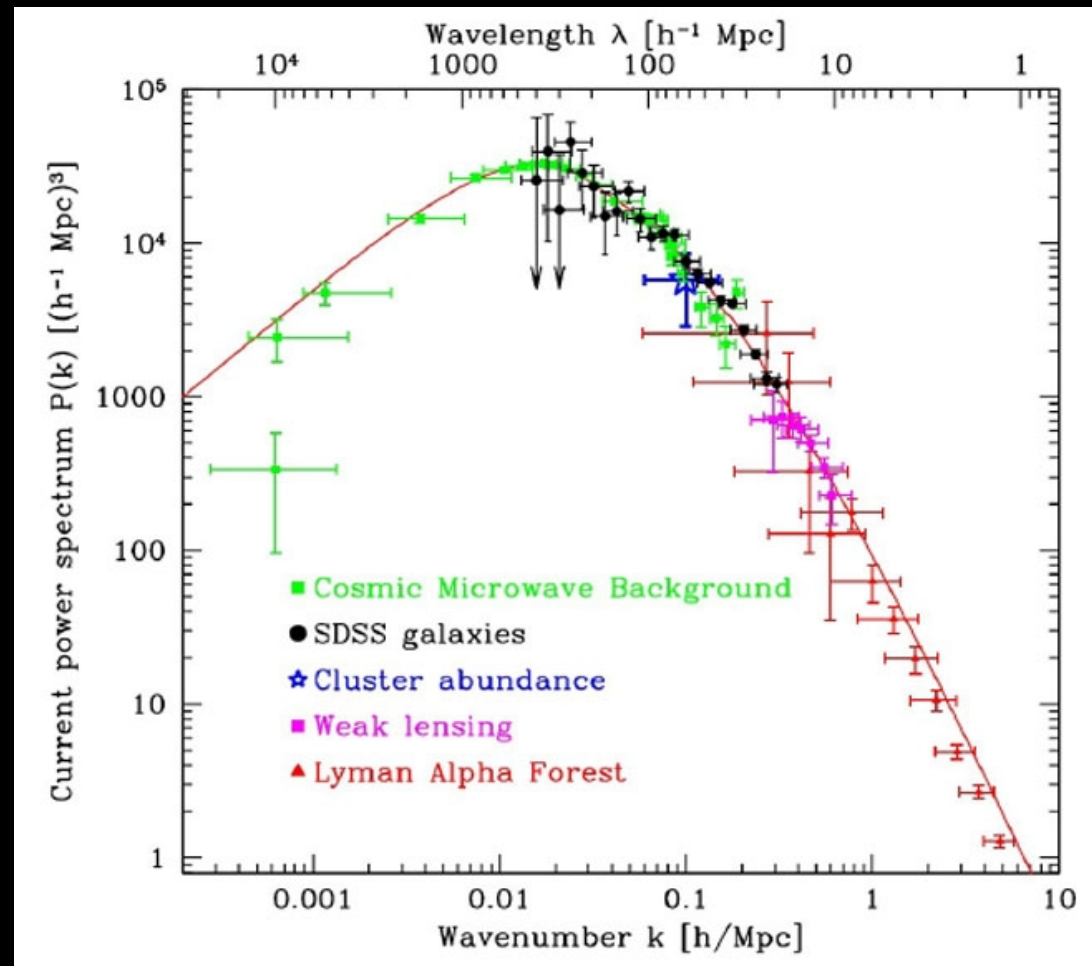


# CDM substructure?

Sub-galactic structure gives rise to image anomalies



Moore et al. 1999





# Summary

Most QSOs are 'radio quiet'

Dominated by starburst activity or AGN?

Strong lensing allows us to see the faintest intrinsic radio emissions

High resolution and sensitivity of e-Merlin and VLBI reveal jet structure and temperatures exceeding starburst limit

Unification model?

VLBI maps of 0810+2554 hint at substructure in the lens

Exciting results and more to investigate!